

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC) None known.

Supplemental information 8.25% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity. 9.95% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
UREA		57-13-6	1.7
TRADE SECRET*		Proprietary*	0.71
COPPER (II) SULFATE PENTAHYDRATE		7758-99-8	0.23
MANGANESE SULPHATE		7785-87-7	0.18
ZINC SULFATE		7733-02-0	0.16
TRADE SECRET*		Proprietary*	0.05
TRADE SECRET*		Proprietary*	0.02
TRADE SECRET*		Proprietary*	0.01
Other components below reportable levels			96.93096101

*Designates that a specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation	Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Oxygen or artificial respiration if needed. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
Skin contact	Remove contaminated clothing immediately and wash skin with soap and water. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. In case of eczema or other skin disorders: Seek medical attention and take along these instructions. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Eye contact	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
Ingestion	Rinse mouth. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed	Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. May cause an allergic skin reaction. Dermatitis. Rash.
Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed	Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim warm. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.
General information	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO ₂).
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.
Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters	Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.
Fire fighting equipment/instructions	Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.
Specific methods	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.
General fire hazards	No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Avoid inhalation of vapors and spray mists. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Prevent product from entering drains. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Environmental precautions

Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Inform appropriate managerial or supervisory personnel of all environmental releases. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Avoid inhalation of vapors and spray mists. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Do not taste or swallow. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Avoid prolonged exposure. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in original tightly closed container. Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

Components	Type	Value
MANGANESE SULPHATE (CAS 7785-87-7)	Ceiling	5 mg/m ³
TRADE SECRET	PEL	5 mg/m ³

US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Components	Type	Value	Form
COPPER (II) SULFATE PENTAHYDRATE (CAS 7758-99-8)	TWA	1 mg/m ³	Dust and mist.
MANGANESE SULPHATE (CAS 7785-87-7)	TWA	0.2 mg/m ³ 0.1 mg/m ³	Fume. Inhalable fraction.
TRADE SECRET	TWA	0.02 mg/m ³ 1 mg/m ³ 0.5 mg/m ³ 0.1 mg/m ³ 0.02 mg/m ³	Respirable fraction. Respirable fraction. Inhalable fraction.

US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards

Components	Type	Value	Form
COPPER (II) SULFATE PENTAHYDRATE (CAS 7758-99-8)	TWA	1 mg/m ³	Dust and mist.
MANGANESE SULPHATE (CAS 7785-87-7)	STEL	3 mg/m ³	Fume.
TRADE SECRET	TWA	1 mg/m ³ 1 mg/m ³ 0.015 mg/m ³	Fume.

US. Workplace Environmental Exposure Level (WEEL) Guides

Components	Type	Value	Form
UREA (CAS 57-13-6)	TWA	10 mg/m ³	Total particulate.

Biological limit values**ACGIH Biological Exposure Indices**

Components	Value	Determinant	Specimen	Sampling Time
TRADE SECRET	15 µg/l	Cobalt	Urine	*
	1 µg/l	Cobalt	Blood	*

* - For sampling details, please see the source document.

Appropriate engineering controls

Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Provide eyewash station.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Face shield is recommended. Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin protection

Hand protection Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves. Suitable gloves can be recommended by the glove supplier.

Other Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. Use of an impervious apron is recommended.

Respiratory protection In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

Thermal hazards Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

General hygiene considerations

Keep away from food and drink. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

9. Physical and chemical properties**Appearance**

Physical state Liquid.

Form Liquid.

Color Dark brown

Odor Not available.

Odor threshold Not available.

pH 5.6

Melting point/freezing point Not available.

Initial boiling point and boiling range Not available.

Flash point Not available.

Evaporation rate Not available.

Flammability (solid, gas) Not applicable.

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit - lower (%) Not available.

Flammability limit - upper (%) Not available.

Explosive limit - lower (%) Not available.

Explosive limit - upper (%) Not available.

Vapor pressure 0.00001 hPa estimated

Vapor density Not available.

Relative density Not available.

Solubility(ies)

Solubility (water) Not available.

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.
Other information	
Explosive properties	Not explosive.
Oxidizing properties	Not oxidizing.
Percent volatile	87.09 % estimated
Specific gravity	1.09
VOC (Weight %)	1.47 % estimated

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Conditions to avoid	Contact with incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	Harmful if inhaled.
Skin contact	Harmful in contact with skin. May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye irritation.
Ingestion	Harmful if swallowed.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. May cause an allergic skin reaction. Dermatitis. Rash.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity Harmful if inhaled. Harmful in contact with skin. Harmful if swallowed. May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Components	Species	Test Results
COPPER (II) SULFATE PENTAHYDRATE (CAS 7758-99-8)		
Acute		
Oral		
LD100	Mouse	50 mg/kg
LD50	Rat	960 mg/kg
MANGANESE SULPHATE (CAS 7785-87-7)		
Acute		
Oral		
LD100	Mouse	305 mg/kg
TRADE SECRET		
Acute		
Oral		
LD50	Mouse	584 mg/kg
	Rabbit	1800 mg/kg
	Rat	424 mg/kg

Components	Species	Test Results
UREA (CAS 57-13-6)		
Acute		
Oral		
LD50	Rat	8471 mg/kg
	Sheep	28500 mg/kg
ZINC SULFATE (CAS 7733-02-0)		
Acute		
Dermal		
LD50	Rat	> 2000 mg/kg
Oral		
LD50	Mouse	57 mg/kg
	Rat	623 mg/kg

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Skin corrosion/irritation Prolonged skin contact may cause temporary irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Causes serious eye irritation.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Respiratory sensitization Not a respiratory sensitizer.

Skin sensitization May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Germ cell mutagenicity No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

Carcinogenicity This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.

IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity

TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary) 1 Carcinogenic to humans.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not listed.

US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens

TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary) Known To Be Human Carcinogen.
Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human Carcinogen.

Reproductive toxicity This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure Not classified.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure Not classified.

Aspiration hazard Not an aspiration hazard.

Chronic effects Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Components	Species	Test Results
COPPER (II) SULFATE PENTAHYDRATE (CAS 7758-99-8)		
Aquatic		
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea (Daphnia magna) 0.0058 - 0.0073 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus) 0.66 - 1.15 mg/l, 96 hours
MANGANESE SULPHATE (CAS 7785-87-7)		
Aquatic		
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea (Daphnia magna) 7.09 - 9.36 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Fathead minnow (Pimephales promelas) 24.3 - 38.9 mg/l, 96 hours

Components	Species	Test Results	
TRADE SECRET			
Aquatic			
Crustacea	EC50	Rotifer (<i>Philodina acuticornis</i>)	7.1 mg/l, 48 hours
		Tubificid worm (<i>Tubifex tubifex</i>)	42.48 - 65.64 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Carp (<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>)	5.79 - 6.54 mg/l, 96 hours
		Fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	2.67 - 4.57 mg/l, 96 hours
		Striped bass (<i>Morone saxatilis</i>)	> 79.8 mg/l, 96 hours
UREA (CAS 57-13-6)			
Aquatic			
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	3910 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Giant gourami (<i>Colisa fasciata</i>)	5 mg/l, 96 hours
ZINC SULFATE (CAS 7733-02-0)			
Aquatic			
Crustacea	EC50	Rotifer (<i>Philodina acuticornis</i>)	0.3 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Rainbow trout, donaldson trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	0.162 mg/l, 96 hours

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Persistence and degradability No data is available on the degradability of this product.

Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

UREA -2.11

Mobility in soil No data available.

Other adverse effects No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Local disposal regulations Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Hazardous waste code The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

Waste from residues / unused products Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

Contaminated packaging Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

14. Transport information

DOT

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not established.

15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

MANGANESE SULPHATE (CAS 7785-87-7)	Listed.
TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary)	Listed.
ZINC SULFATE (CAS 7733-02-0)	Listed.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification

Not regulated.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not listed.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories	Immediate Hazard - Yes
	Delayed Hazard - No
	Fire Hazard - No
	Pressure Hazard - No
	Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance

Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical	No
--	----

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)

Not regulated.

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

MANGANESE SULPHATE (CAS 7785-87-7)
TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary)

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)	Not regulated.
---------------------------------------	----------------

US state regulations

US. California Controlled Substances. CA Department of Justice (California Health and Safety Code Section 11100)

Not listed.

US. California. Candidate Chemicals List. Safer Consumer Products Regulations (Cal. Code Regs, tit. 22, 69502.3, subd. (a))

TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary)

US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

COPPER (II) SULFATE PENTAHYDRATE (CAS 7758-99-8)
TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary)
ZINC SULFATE (CAS 7733-02-0)

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

COPPER (II) SULFATE PENTAHYDRATE (CAS 7758-99-8)
MANGANESE SULPHATE (CAS 7785-87-7)
TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary)
ZINC SULFATE (CAS 7733-02-0)

US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

COPPER (II) SULFATE PENTAHYDRATE (CAS 7758-99-8)
TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary)
ZINC SULFATE (CAS 7733-02-0)

US. Rhode Island RTK

MANGANESE SULPHATE (CAS 7785-87-7)
TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary)
ZINC SULFATE (CAS 7733-02-0)

US. California Proposition 65

WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

US - California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Carcinogenic substance

TRADE SECRET (CAS Proprietary)	Listed: May 20, 2005
	Listed: May 7, 2004

International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	No
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	No
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	No
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	No
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	No
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	No
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	No
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	No
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	No

*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date 02-17-2016

Version # 01

Disclaimer The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.